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6.S.P.3, 6.S.P.5

Question:

Will the mean or median increase, if the last number of the data set is increased?

Before you start you have to know the vocabulary.

Important Vocab

Mean: The average

Median: The middle number

Answer: It will effect the mean but it will not effect the median.

The mean is effected because it is average.

Higher numbers = higher mean. Here's a example, if you start calculating the mean of, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15.)

$$\rightarrow \frac{5+7+8+11+13+15}{6} = \frac{59}{6} = 9.83$$

but if your 15 suddenly changes to 90 you avg drastically changes,

$$\rightarrow \frac{5+7+8+11+13+90}{6} = \frac{134}{6} = 22.33$$

So the mean will change.

The median will not change because your finding the middle number. We'll use the same numbers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8+11=19.0 \\ \underline{-18} \\ 10 \\ 18 \end{array}$$

$$5, 7, \boxed{8, 11}, 13, 15$$

If there's 2  
in the middle  
find the average  $(9.5)$

\* you cross out the first  
and the last all the way down

We got 9.5 now if we change the 15 to 90 it will have the same answer

$$\begin{array}{r} 8+11=2\boxed{9.0} \\ \underline{-18} \\ 10 \\ 10 \end{array}$$

So this all shows that the last number increases the mean increases but the median will stay the same.